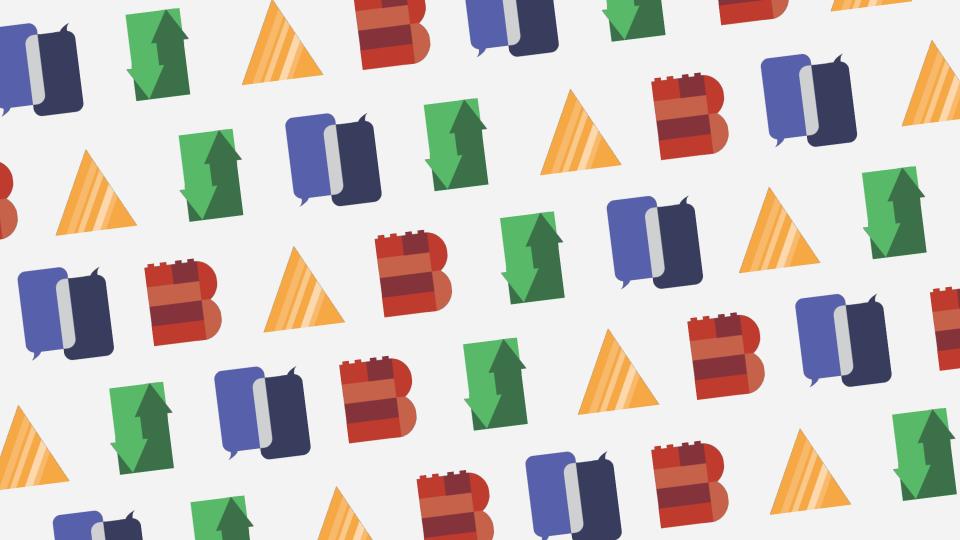




News Curation & Fact-Checking in the Classroom







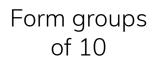
Schedule

Session 1	Curating the News					
Session 2	Media Environment and Vulnerability					
Session 3	Bringing MIL to the Learners					

Learning Objectives

- ★ To understand the key concepts in contemporary news media (i.e. misinformation, echo chamber) in the context of the classroom
- ★ To learn ways on how to discuss news curation in class







Form a straight line













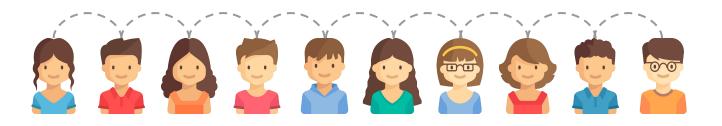








Pass the message as accurately as possible









Some facts and figures for context...

Taken from We Are Social and Hootsuite's Annual Digital Report on the Philippines (January 2019)

Source: Digital 2019 Report - The Philippines

https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2019-philippines

TIME SPENT WITH MEDIA

AVERAGE DAILY TIME SPENT CONSUMING AND INTERACTING WITH MEDIA [SURVEY BASED]



AVERAGE DAILY TIME SPENT USING THE INTERNET VIA ANY DEVICE

AVERAGE DAILY TIME SPENT USING SOCIAL MEDIA VIA ANY DEVICE AVERAGE DAILY TV VIEWING TIME (BROADCAST, STREAMING AND VIDEO ON DEMAND)

AVERAGE DAILY TIME SPENT LISTENING TO STREAMING MUSIC









10H 02M

4H 12M

3H 33M

2H 06M

Source: Digital 2019 Report - The Philippines https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2019-philippines

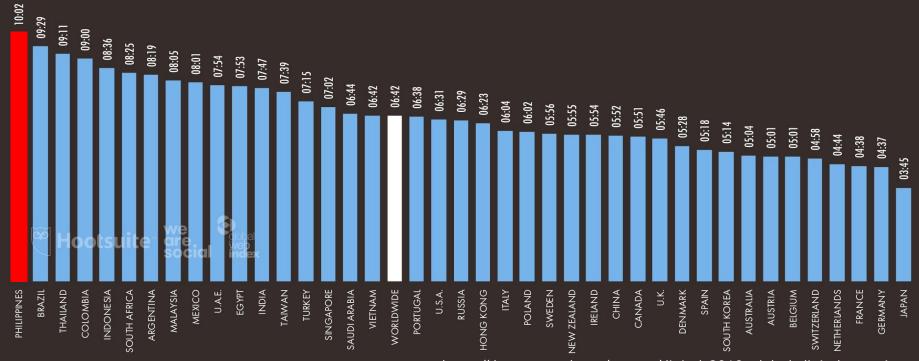






TIME PER DAY SPENT USING THE INTERNET

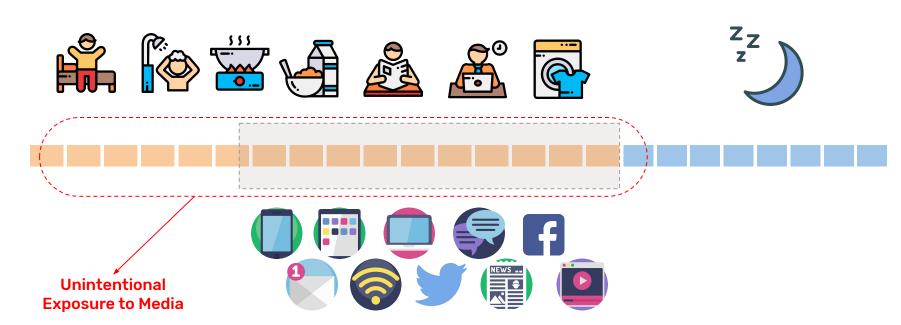
AVERAGE AMOUNT OF TIME PER DAY SPENT USING THE INTERNET VIA ANY DEVICE, IN HOURS AND MINUTES [SURVEY BASED]



Source: Digital 2019 Global Report https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2019-global-digital-overview



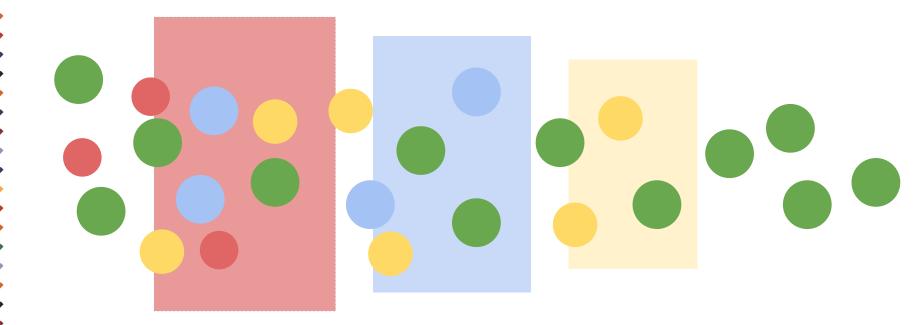
On an average day...



Intentional Exposure to Media



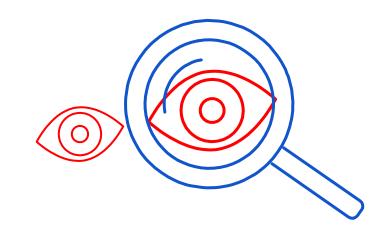
We are assaulted by massive amounts of content every day, and this has an influence on us whether we like it or not, whether we are aware of it or not.



We need to better curate the content we receive.



One of the biggest sources of content that affects us is the news.



We start curating content and news by being critical about where its sourced.

Media Bias Chart

POLITICAL BIAS

ORIGINAL FACT REPORTING							
FACT REPORTING	>	†				*	
FACTS + COMPLEX ANALYSIS	QUALIT						
FAIR OPINION	OVERALL						
SELECTIVE/ UNFAIR OPINION	0						
PROPAGANDA/ MISLEADING INFO							
INACCURATE/ FABRICATED INFO			!	OLITICAL BI	AS		

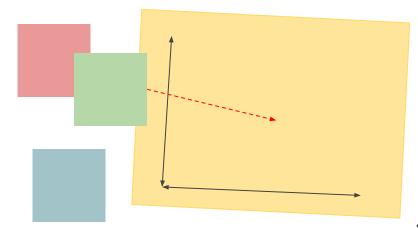
1	MOST EXTREME LEFT	HYPER PARTISAN LEFT	LEANS LEFT	NEUTRAL	LEANS RIGHT	HYPER PARTISAN RIGHT	MOST EXTREME RIGHT
ORIGINAL FACT REPORTING							
FACT REPORTING	>						
FACTS + COMPLEX ANALYSIS	OVERALL QUALITY						
FAIR OPINION	ERALL						
SELECTIVE/ UNFAIR OPINION	8						
PROPAGANDA / MISLEADING INFO							
INACCURATE/ FABRICATED INFO			Р	OLITICAL BI	AS		

Activity: Using the Media Bias Chart

In groups of 10, discuss the different types of media and news sources commonly accessible to Filipinos provided in the next slide.



Using post its, arrange them where you think they are located on the Media Bias Chart



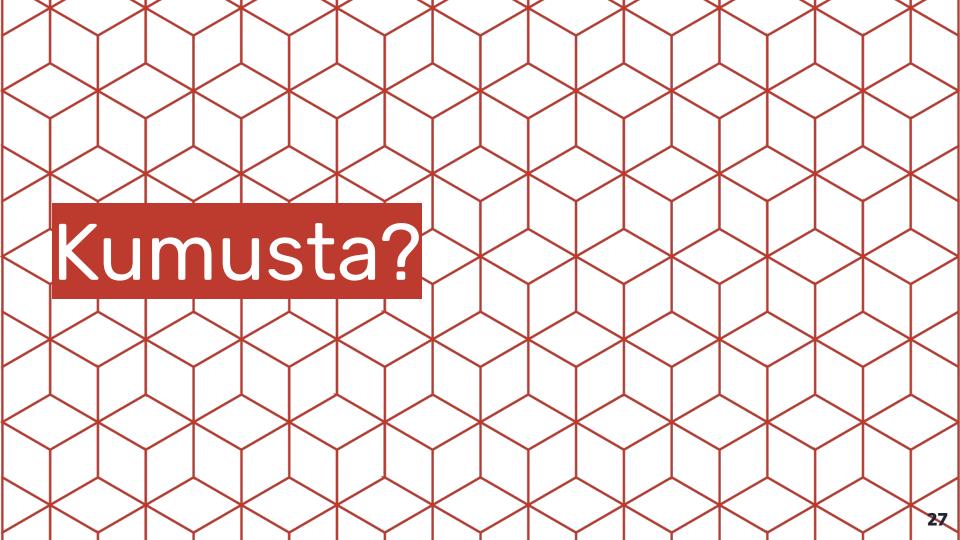
- **★** Rappler
- ★ Philippine Daily Inquirer
- ★ Vera Files
- ★ Abante Tonite
- ★ Mocha Uson Blog | facebook.com/Mochablogger
- ★ Thinking Pinoy | thinkingpinoy.net
- ★ Pinoy Ako Blog | pinoyakoblog.com
- ★ Get Real Philippines | getrealphilippines.com
- ★ ABS-CBN
- ★ The Manila Times

- ★ CNN
- **★** Fox News
- **★** Bloomberg
- ★ Buzzfeed News
- ★ AP News
- ★ BBC News
- **★** Reuters
- ★ Vox
- ★ Channel News Asia
- ★ The New York Times

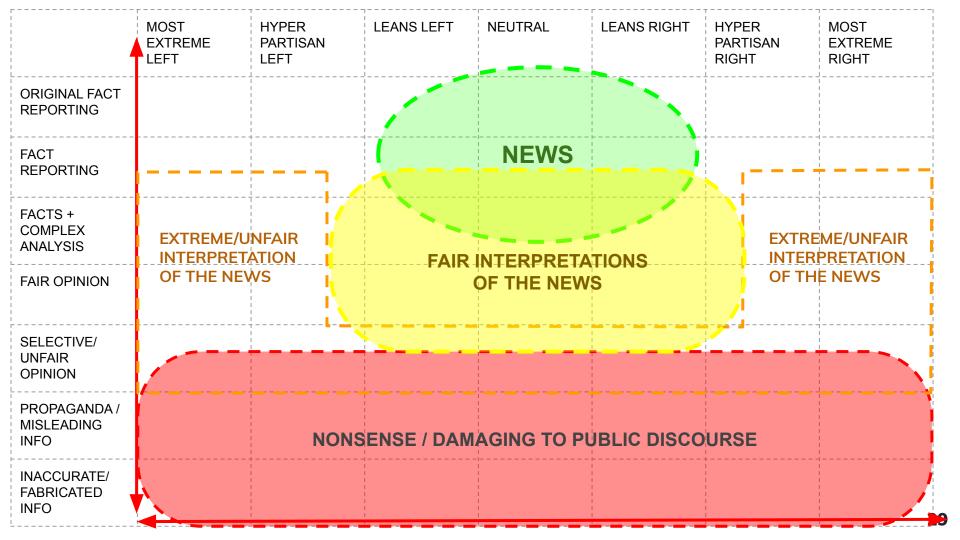


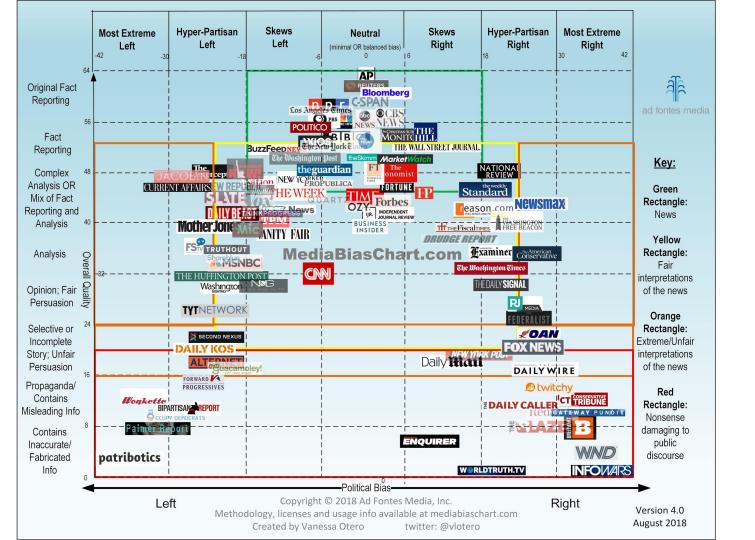
Partner with another group, and compare your charts and your process in making your charts.

What parts of your charts are similar? Which parts differ?



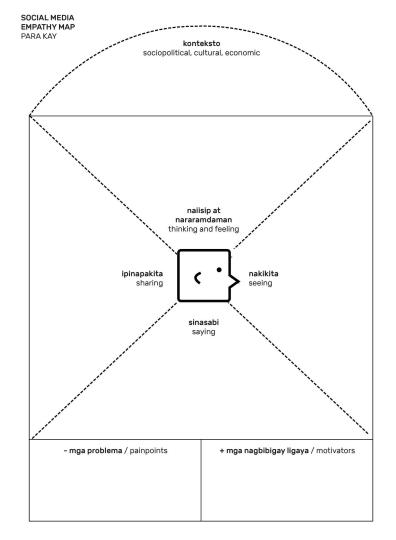
	MOST EXTREME LEFT	HYPER PARTISAN LEFT	LEANS LEFT	NEUTRAL	LEANS RIGHT	HYPER PARTISAN RIGHT	MOST EXTREME RIGHT
ORIGINAL FACT REPORTING		 		 		 	
FACT REPORTING						<u> </u>	
FACTS + COMPLEX ANALYSIS		1 / 1/					
FAIR OPINION			 			,	
SELECTIVE/ UNFAIR OPINION							
PROPAGANDA / MISLEADING INFO							
INACCURATE/ FABRICATED INFO							



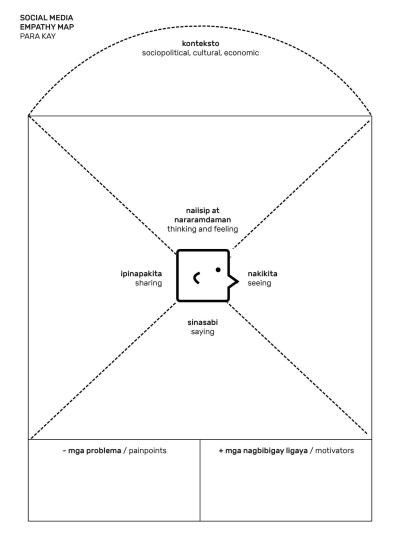




Empathy Map



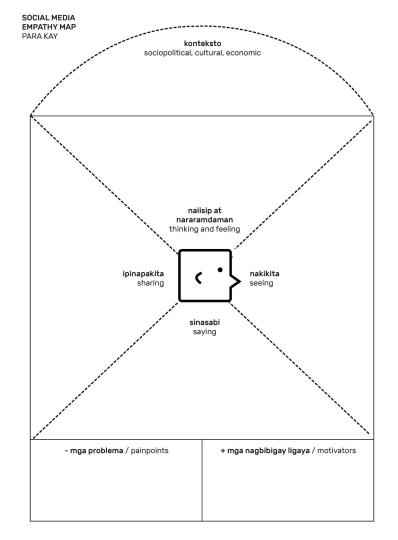




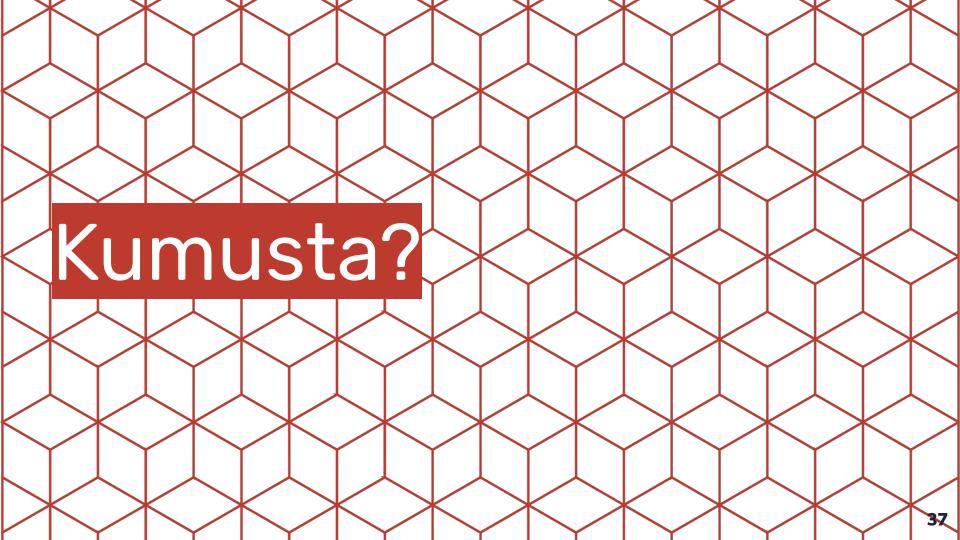
Think about someone that you see on social media

Fill up an empathy map for them

Empathy Map

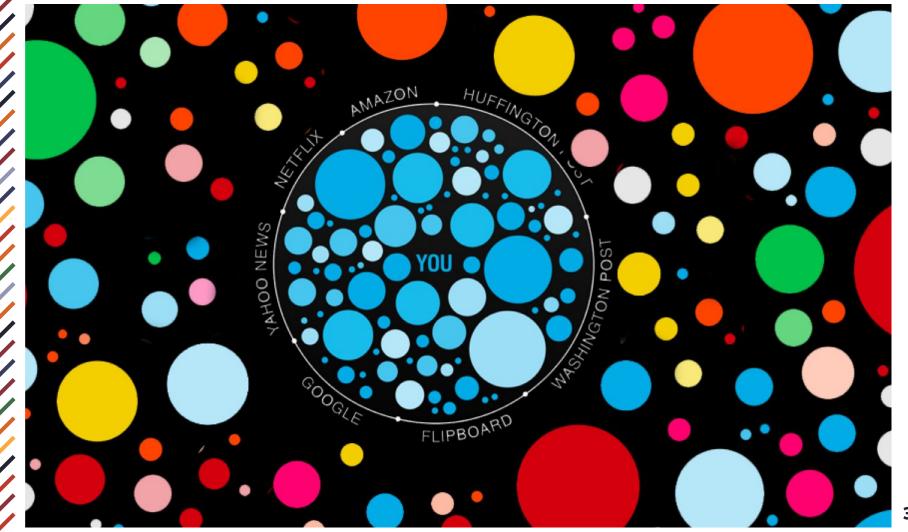


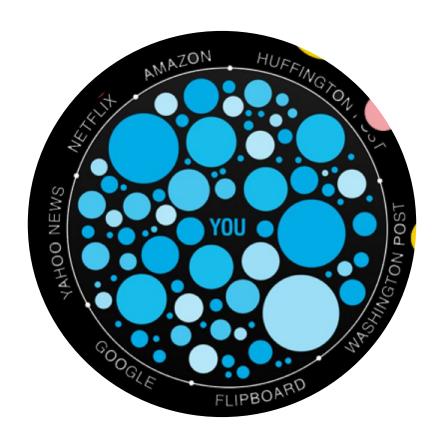
Find a partner and share your empathy maps with one another



Points to Ponder

- ★ People curate their own social media experience and that has an effect on the things we share and say online
- ★ When is curation good? When can curation be harmful?







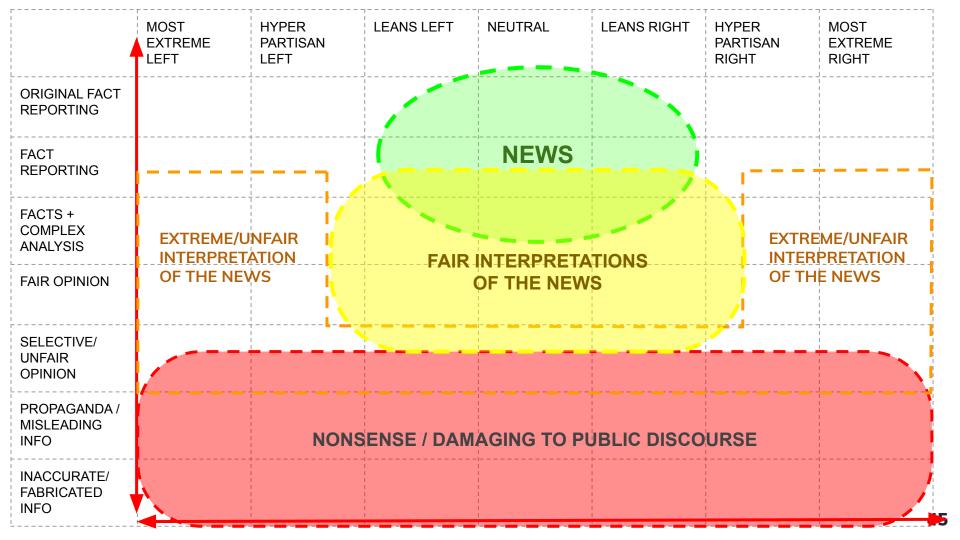
The internet is showing us what we want to see but not necessarily what we need to see."

- Eli Pariser, Online Democracy Advocate

We're all in echo chambers of our own creation, which makes us vulnerable to misinformation.

When we relate with others, start with empathy instead of judgment.

A nuanced understanding of curation means selecting media useful in forming our own beliefs and worldview.









Form groups with 7-10 people

Collaborate, share, and discuss

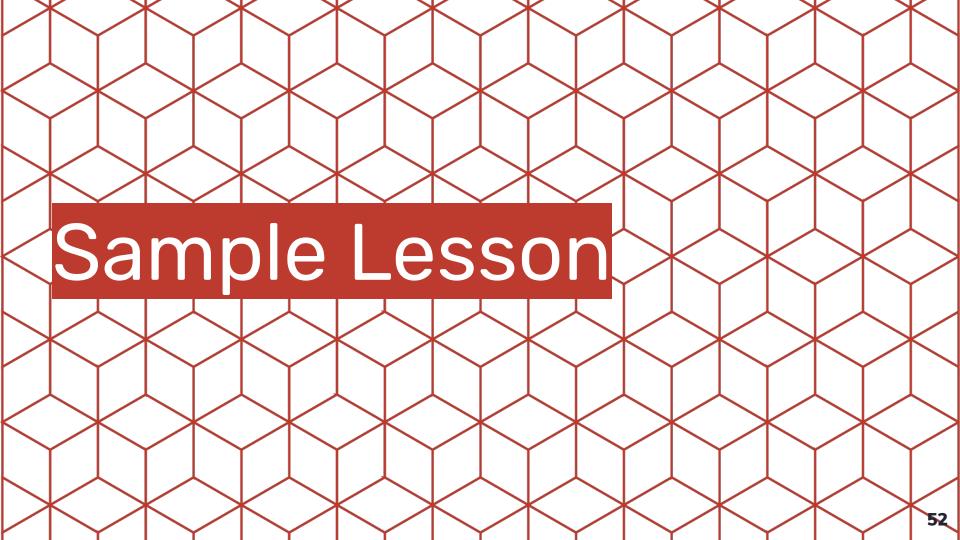
Guide Questions

- 1. What is your experience with fake news, echo chamber, or misinformation?
- 2. What are your experiences with teaching or learning media literacy?
- 3. How do you talk about fake news at home?
- 4. How might we make our students more critical in discerning news?
- 5. What can you do to promote media literacy education?



The mark of an educated man is the ability to entertain a thought without necessarily accepting it."

Aristotle



Activity Show samples of fake and real news articles and photos Analyze media and news articles and sources using the Media Bias Chart Identify if the news article are real or fake using a fact verifying tool (e.g. Snopes.com, Politifact, Google Scholar, etc) Identify source of photos using Google Reverse Image Search Discuss about echo chamber, fake news, post-truth Reflect on personal media environment using the **Social Media Empathy** Map Share their Social Media Empathy Map in small groups Write tips on how to curate and fact check the news Work together to make a Google slides on Fact-Checking

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Activity Watch a video about fake news Read the journalists' handbook Look for fake news in their FB feeds Discuss indicators of fake news with in small groups Analyze and fact-check 3 articles Share their findings in small groups Write tips on how to fact-check Work together to make an infographic for fact-checking

Using it in class:

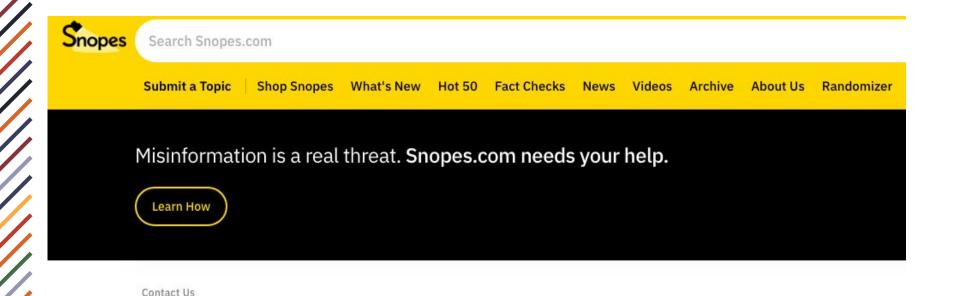
Ask your students to create and research on a list of various news sources, both traditional and digital media.

Have them use the Media Bias Chart to curate these different sources, based on the different parameters of the chart.

Use their output as a starting point for discussing news curation, fake news and media bias, critical thinking and research, etc.

Sites you can use to verify news

- ★ Google Reverse Image Search
- ★ Snopes.com
- ★ Google Scholar
- ★ PolitiFact
- ★ DigitalTayo
- ★ and many more...



Your feedback and story tips are always welcome at Snopes.com.

facebook
Digital Tayo

DIGITAL VOICES

PARTNERS

RESOURCES

STEERING COMMITTEE

Philippines 🔻

A better digital world starts with us

Working in partnership with experts from across the Asia Pacific region, Digital Tayo provides accessible learning modules and resources to build skills for a digital world. Through Digital Tayo, we want to reach Filipinos across the country and shape the Philippines digital community.





This Curated Stack is a part of the **ED**Collection:

Uncovering How News Is Made

Media Literacy Booster Pack

Want to trace how news is sourced and shaped? These tools and activities will deepen your understanding of where news comes from, how it is made, and how the context of a story can influence its content and impact.



- Provide context. Take special care not to misrepresent or oversimplif promoting, previewing or summarizing a story.
- ► Gather, update and correct information throughout the life of a newt
 ► Be cautious when making promises, but keep the promises they mail
- Identify sources clearly. The public is entitled to as much information sible to judge the reliability and motivations of sources.
- ➤ Consider sources' motives before promising anonymity. Reserve anon

SEEK TRUTH AND REPORT IT

- Diligently seek subjects of news coverage to allow them to respond cism or allegations of wrongdoing.
- Avoid undercover or other surreptitious methods of gathering inform unless traditional, open methods will not yield information vital to til
- Be vigilant and courageous about holding those with power account.
 Give voice to the voiceless.
- Support the open and civil exchange of views, even views they find n
 Recognise a special obligation to serve as watchdags over public all government. Seek to ensure that the public's business is conducted; open, and that public records are open to a

ACTIVITY

Journalists Code of Ethics

Students evaluate three recent news stories for adherence to the standards expected of journalists in their daily work.



ACTIVITY

What Would You Do? Media Ethics Scenarios

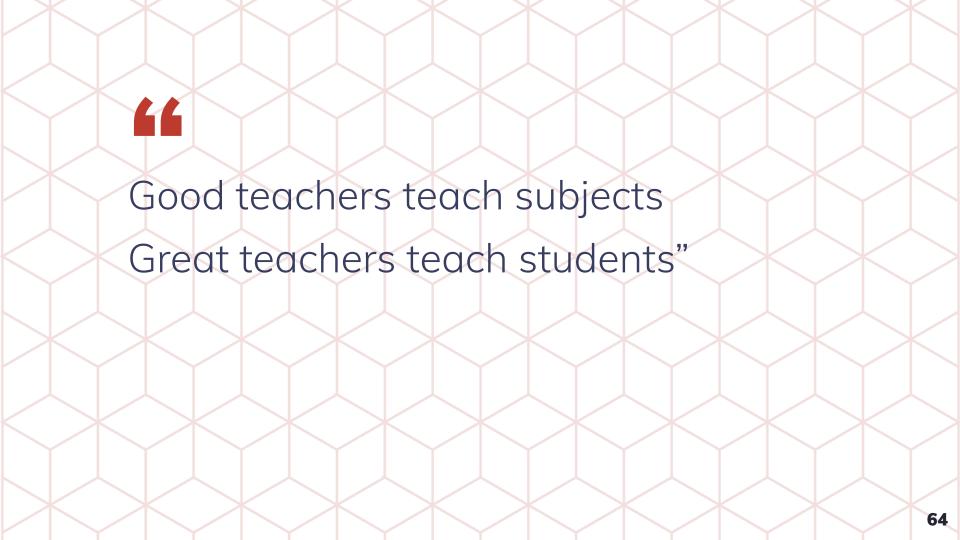
This activity helps students apply journalism standards of accuracy, fairness and clarity in deciding how to report the news.

Teaching subjects vs Teaching students

Teachers who teach subjects make sure they cover the syllabus

Teachers who teach students keep the larger goal in sight

The success of the learner



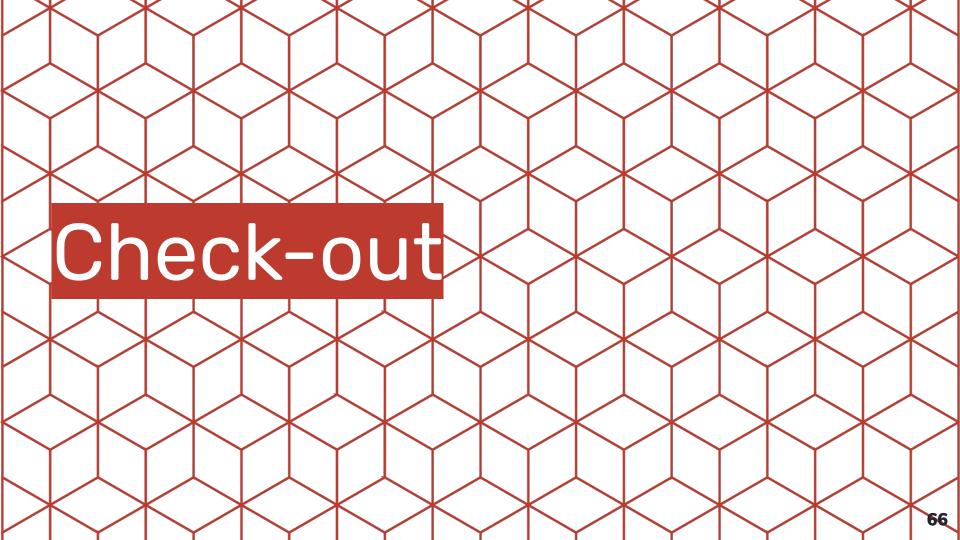
We'd love to hear your feedback!

Please fill out the feedback form

Feedback Form Hello! Congratulations on completing the workshop! We aim to make sure that our activities are updated and relevant to participants like you. To achieve this, we would like to get your feedback and suggestions. Thank you! - Hab! Team Please shade the number that corresponds to your rating of the following aspects of the workshop according to the scale below: 5 - Very Satisfied 1 - Very Unsatisfied Please complete the information. Put a cheor write N/A if not applicable.

8. Encouraging participation

Do you teach? Yes No What is you



Salamat!

kumusta@habieducationlab.org fb.com/habieducationlab instagram.com/habi_ph

