

# MAPANURI: Be a Critical Thinker

· Meta

Digital Tayo

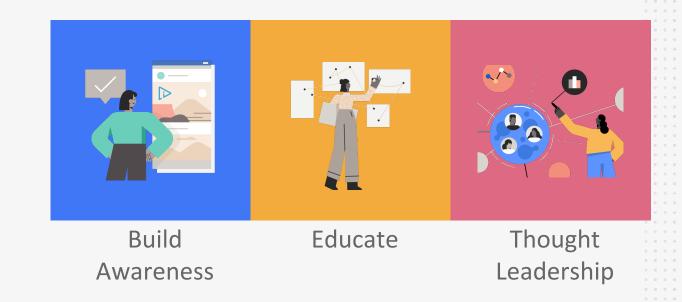
### **House Rules**

1. Kindly change your name to:

ORG\_NAME (e.g. AHA! BD\_Juan Dela Cruz)

- 2. Always show respect. This is a safe space.
- 3. Unmute only when you are speaking.
- 4. Press Zoom's Raise Hand button if you want to speak. When called, kindly unmute yourself and answer

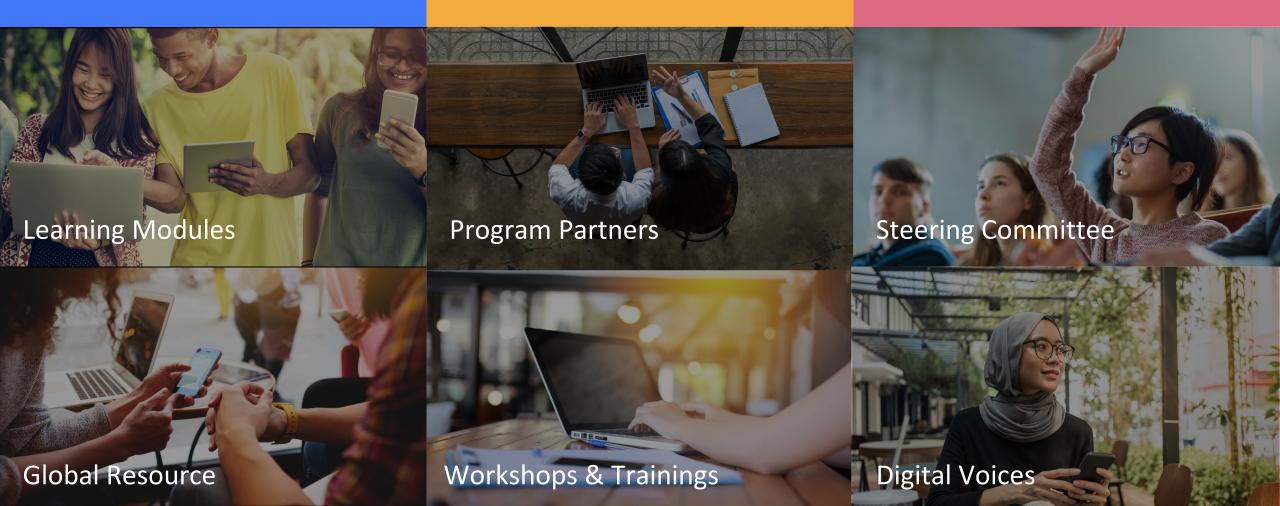
Building a global community of responsible digital citizens



### Build Awareness

### Educate

# Thought Leadership



### Build Awareness



# Learning Modules









#### Resources



Digitaltayo.fb.com

#### In collaboration with



































## **Digital Citizen**

A Digital Citizen is a person who confidently uses digital technologies to understand information online and interact positively with others.

# WHAT'S TO COME...

How to be a responsible Digital User?
CREATE A SAFE ONLINE ENVIRONMENT

1.

MAINGAT: Your Digital Footprint 2.

MAGALANG: You as a Digital Citizen 3.

MAPANURI: You as a Critical Thinker

# WHAT'S TO COME...

### **MAPANURI:** Be a Critical Thinker

1.

Types of information

2.

Spotting false news

3.

Acting on false news



### Name:

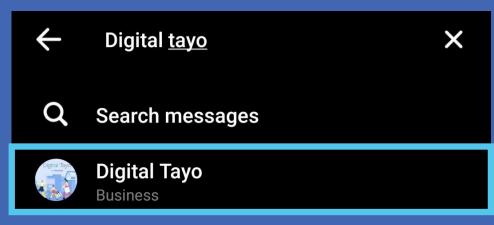
#### **PRE-TEST LEARN CODE:**

<insert here>

- 1. Open Facebook Messenger.
- 2. Type "Digital Tayo" in the search bar.



3. Click "Digital Tayo".



4. Answer the questions.



### TYPES OF INFORMATION



Fact



Opinion

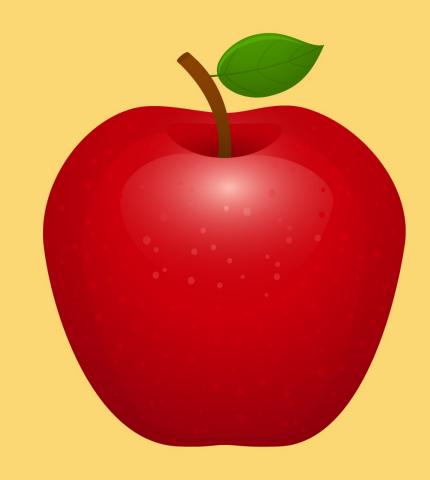


**False Information** 

#### Fact

Things that happened or can be proven.

"This is an apple."



### Opinion

Interpretation of a person of a certain thing and this can't be proven.

"This is the most delicious apple in Metro Manila."

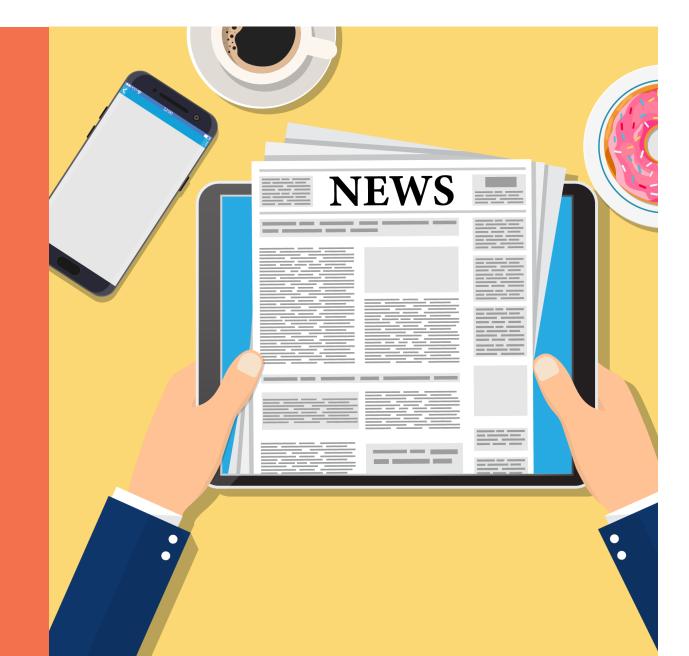




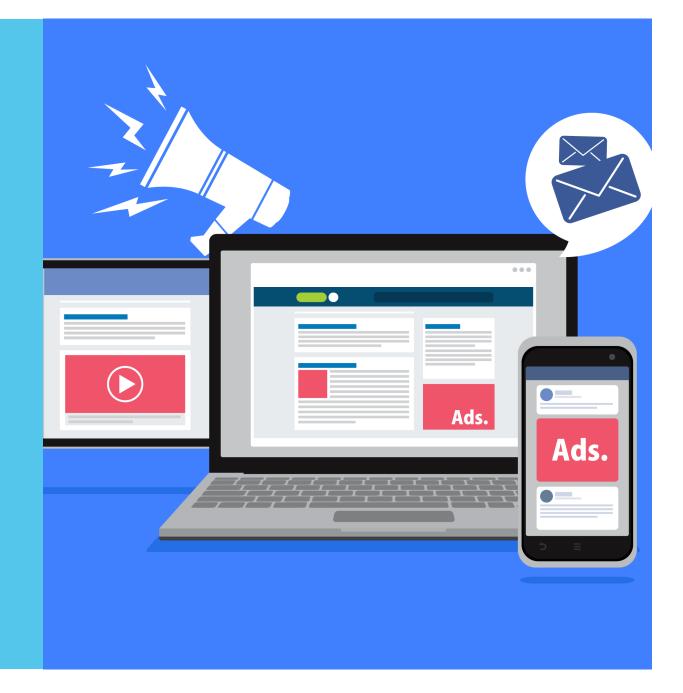
Manner of Presentation







# Information about Products and Advertisements



### Public Notices

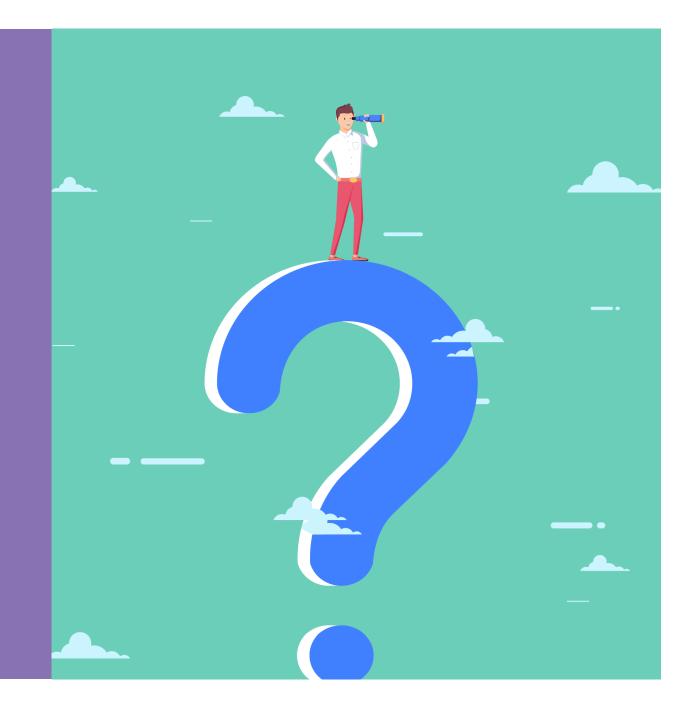
**Public Service** 

Government

**Community Notices** 



Why is there a need to publish or share information?



# Let's get to know John.



# John just recently joined Facebook and we are going to help him.



# John is having difficulty in identifying the different types of information online.

This is our chance to help him.



# Objective:

Check the information shared in John's page.

## Instructions

Click the emoji react that corresponds to the type of information you think is being showed.



## **EXAMPLE!**

What information is posted if the intention is to report or share information to inform decision-making?

### **Type of Information**

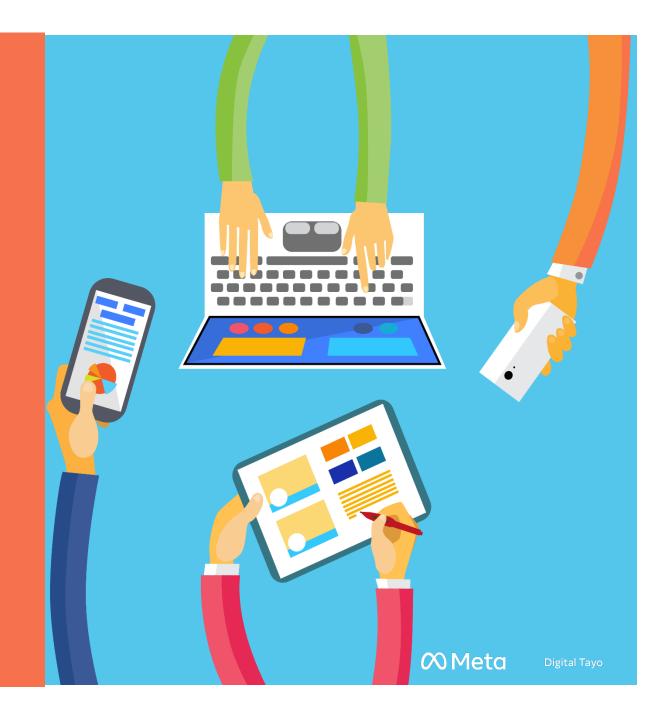


# Answer:



### **QUESTION 1**

What type of information is posted to share personal experiences and opinions?



### **Type of Information**



# Answer:

NEWS

PERSONAL POST

GIFS OR MEMES

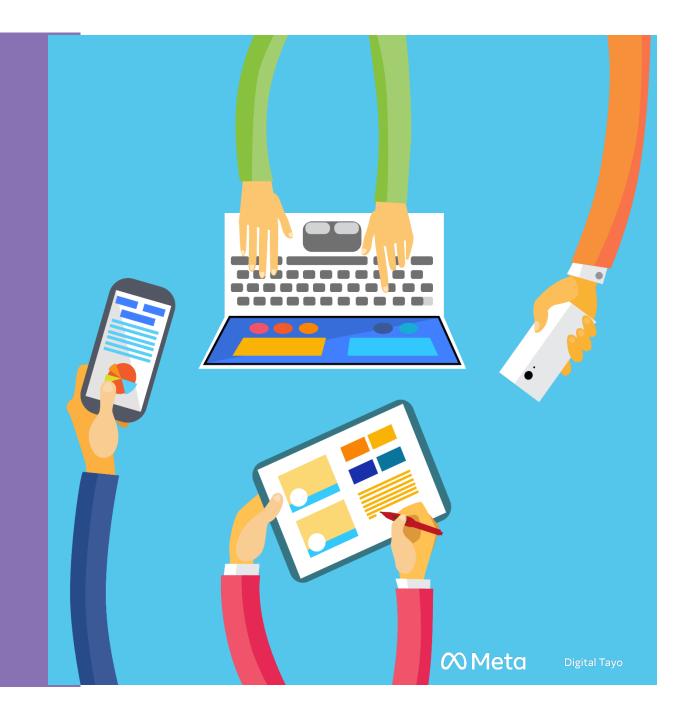
ADS

FALSE NEWS

SATIRE

### QUESTION 2

What type of information is shared if the intention is to humor?



### **Type of Information**



# Answer:

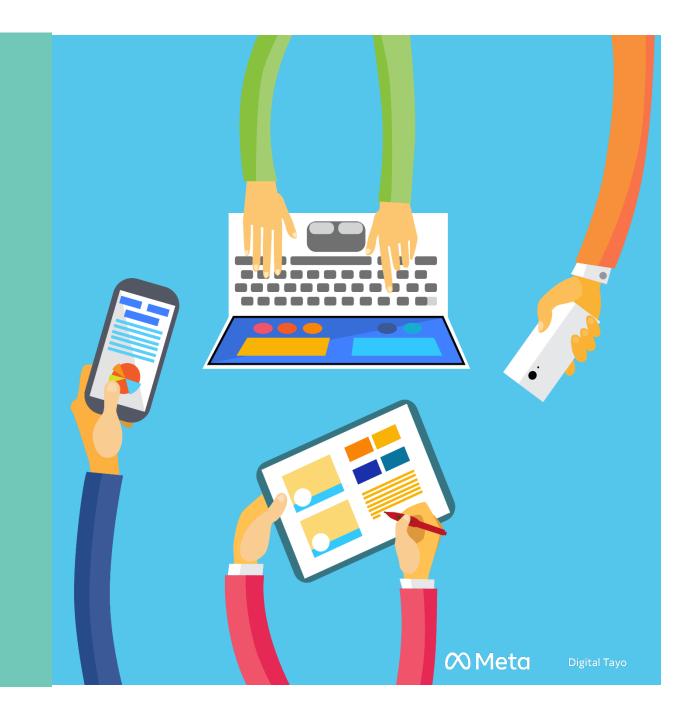
NEWS PERSONAL POST GIFS OR MEMES ADS FALSE NEWS SATIRE

### Reminder:

If the agenda is to humor, be careful and don't interpret literally.

### **QUESTION 3**

What is the type of post that aims to sell a product?



### **Type of Information**



## Answer:

NEWS PERSONAL POST GIFS OR MEMES FALSE NEWS SATIRE

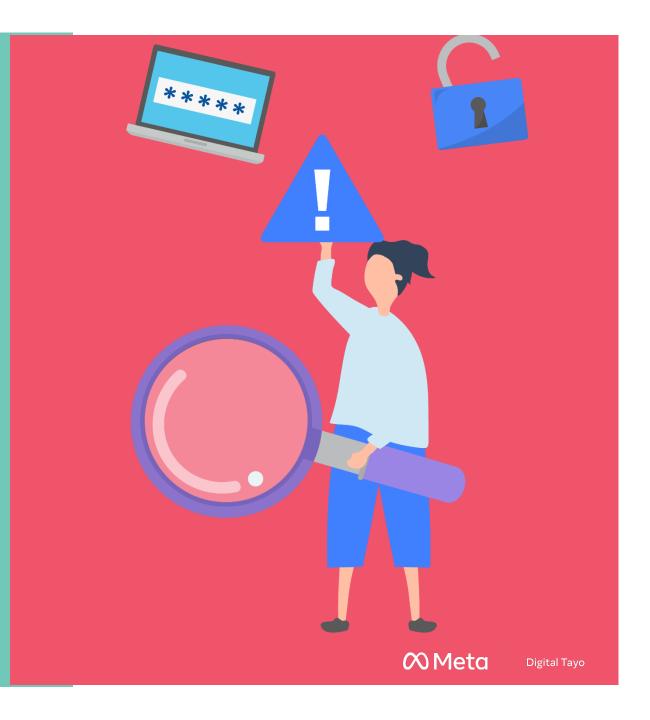
#### How to verify if products are real?

Find and read reviews

Ask for Proof of Payment

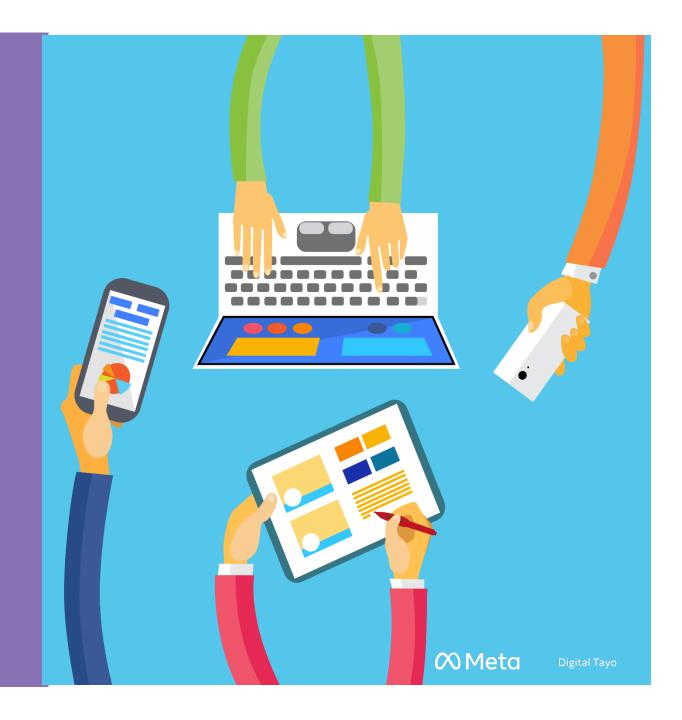
Ask for the source of the products and other details

Check for alternative stores



## **QUESTION 4**

What type of information is posted when the intention is both to humor and share opinions?



## **Type of Information**



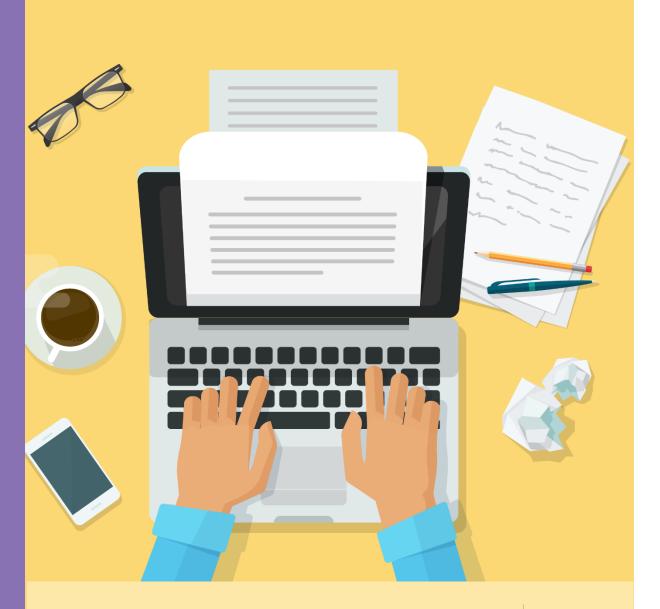
# Answer:

NEWS PERSONAL POST GIFS OR MEMES ADS FALSE NEWS SATIRE

#### To identify satire

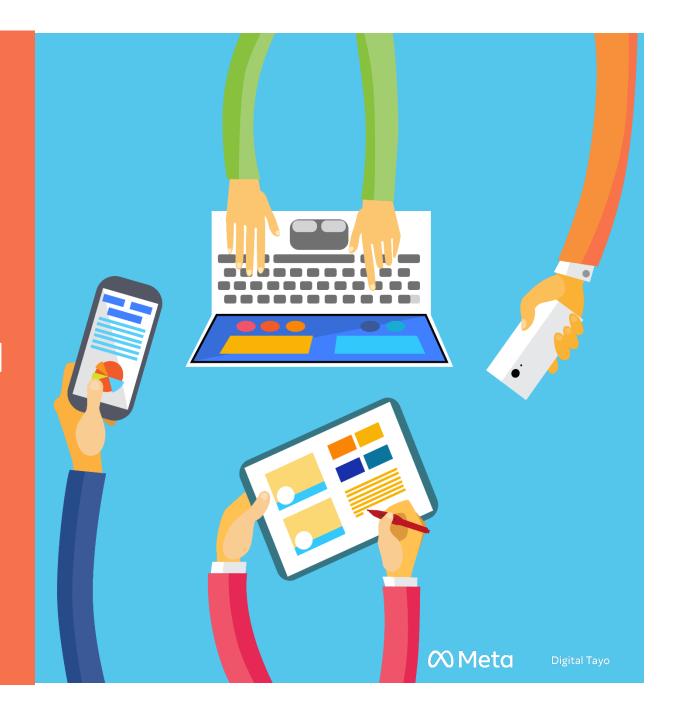
A problem is identified: The author discusses a social problem based on her/his own view (opinion)

Style of Writing: Funny, Exaggerated, Ironic



## **QUESTION 5**

What is a post that is intended to harm or deceive a person?



## **Type of Information**



# Answer:

NEWS PERSONAL POST GIFS OR MEMES ADS FALSE NEWS SATIRE



# #ThinkBeforeYouClick Manner of presentation

Fact/Legitimate	News Truthful ads
False information	Clickbait False ads Edited photos/articles False news  *Any other false information presented as true
Opinion	Personal post Gifs/memes Satire

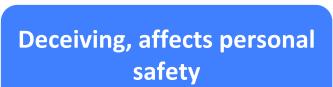
# ?

# What are the real-life consequences of false news?



## False news, real life consequences





Tsunami false alarm stirs panic in 2 Zamboanga del Norte towns By Teofilo Garcia, Jr. Pecember 29, 2017, 11:32 Share Share 0 Share 0 **Related Stories** ZAMBOANGA CITY -- Investigation is underway to determine who were behind the tsunami false alarm that stirred panic among re 6.4 magnitude quake Zamboanga del Norte leaves no damage in Davao Occidental Siocon Mayor Julius Lobrigas or fled to higher grounds and to the Iloilo City mayor calls their homes unquarded for prayers amid Taal least four people aboard r Davao City to send rescuers to quake-hit DavSur town Siargao Island town conducts tsunami simulation exercise Ybarsabal and his wife fled al and multicab vehicles 6 more evacuation centers soon to rise They went home when a relative from in Bicol them that a tsunami is always preceded by Zamboanga City has 2 unmarked fault The principal generation mechanism (or cause) of a tsunami is the displacement of a lines: Phivolcs substantial volume of water or perturbation of the sea usually attributed to either Quezon quake not earthquakes, landslides, volcanic eruptions, glacier calvings or more rarely by related to Mindanao meteorites and nuclear tests, according to Wikipedia temblors: Phivolcs Ybarsabal said the people panicked and as they also noticed the sea water level was Evacuation centers low without even verifying whether it was high or low tide at that time sought for remote communities in E. Aside from Siocon, residents in the nearby town of Baliguian have also fled their homes due to tsunami false alarm.

**Damages reputation** 

**Causes fear or panic** 

# ?

# How do you determine if an online post is true or not?



# STOP AND REFLECT

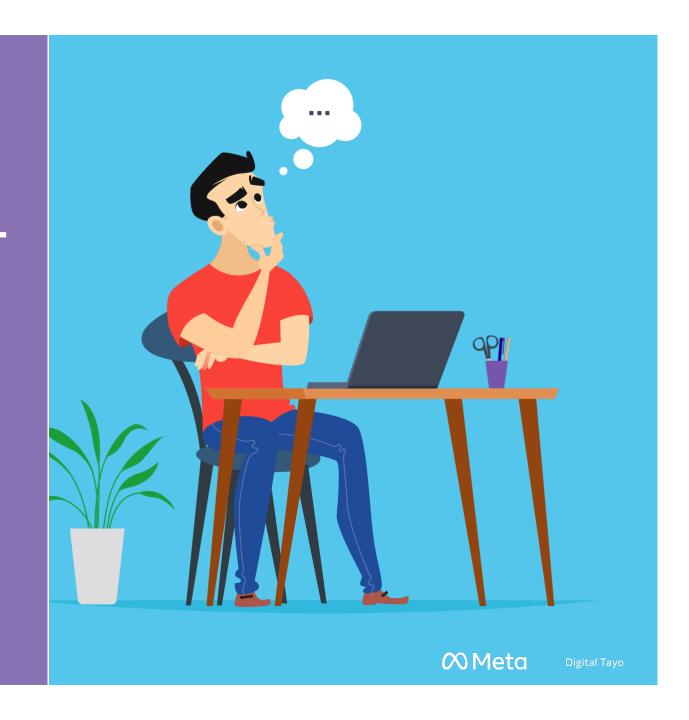


## Stop and Reflect

Who

What

Why



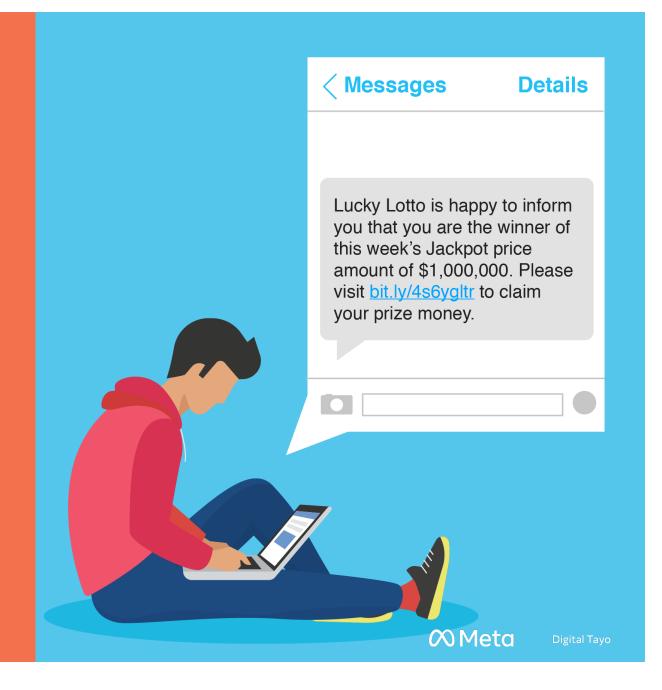
## Is this clickbait?



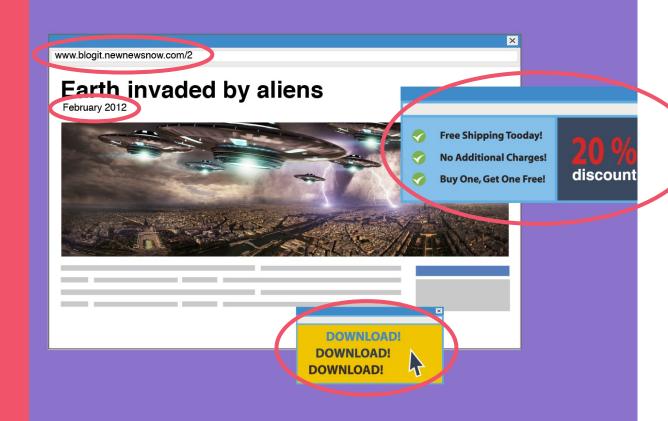
# Are the images real?



What is the source or where did it come from?



# What are the details?





Can you find this information in other sites?



# Q: How do you determine if an online post is true or not?

Is this clickbait?

Are the images true?

What is the source?

What are the details?

Can you also find this on other sites?









## **TRUE or FALSE?**

- 1. I will flash various things that you can check to discern if a news story/post is true.
- 2. Click the letters that correspond to the items that you think should be checked.









A

Read the "About us" Website
Section

B

Domain/ Website name

C

Check if the post is from a close friend

D

Check the picture

A

Read the "About us" Website Section

B

Domain/ Website name

C

Check if the post is from a close friend



Check the picture

A

Shared by a group or Page you follow

B

With sources/ evidence from credible institutions

C

Shared by more than 1000 people



Author

A

Shared by a group or Page you follow

B

With sources/ evidence from credible institutions

C

Shared by more than 1000 people



Author

A

Spelling error, all CAPs, dramatic punctuations

B

Date of Post

C

Date of Article

D

If article is familiar

A

Spelling error, all CAPs, dramatic punctuations

B

Date of Post

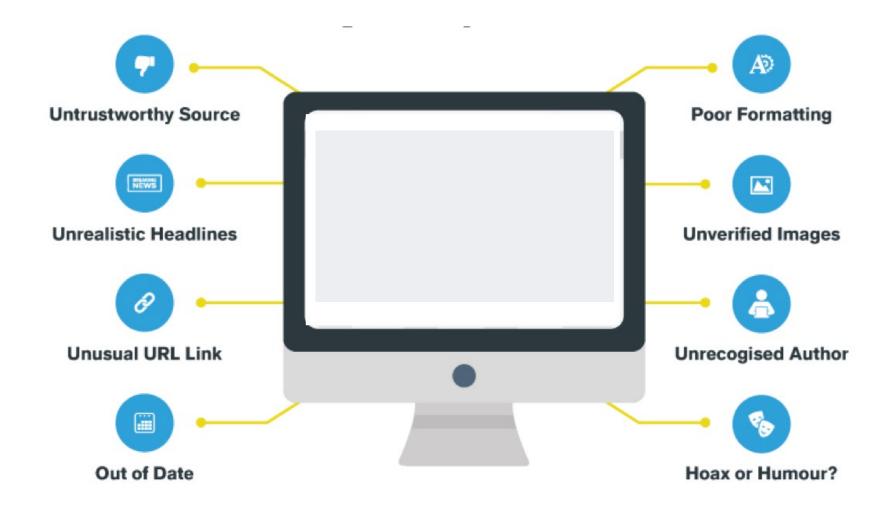
C

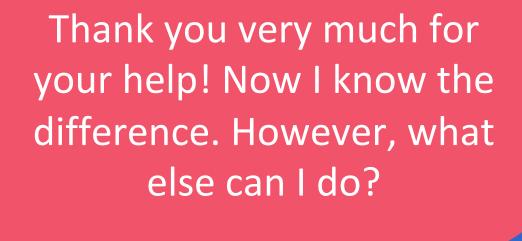
Date of Article



If article is familiar

## What to check?









How can I help reduce the spread of false information?





Read before reacting

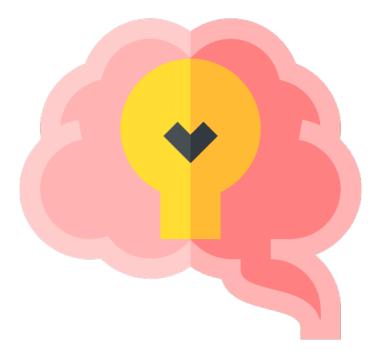


Pause before engaging



Check before sharing





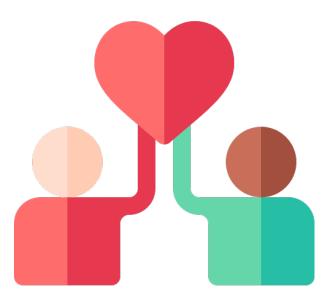
Recognize your biases



Name your feelings



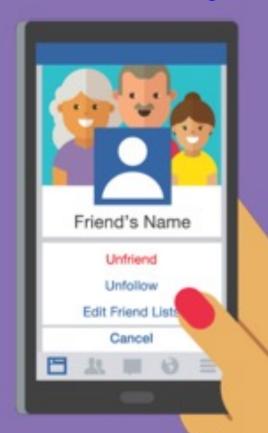
Explore different news sources and perspectives



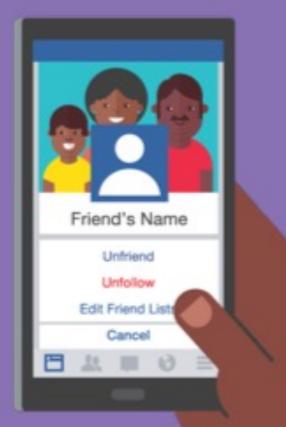
When appropriate, call out specifically and respectfully

#### Unfriend

#### fb.me/unfriending

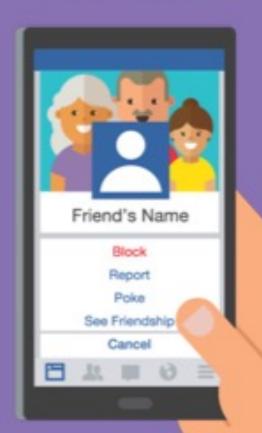


#### Unfollow



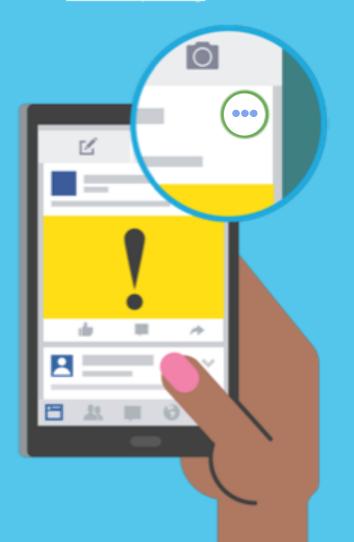
#### Block

#### fb.me/Blocking



### Report

fb.me/Reporting



1. Click ••• next to the post in question

2. Click Report post

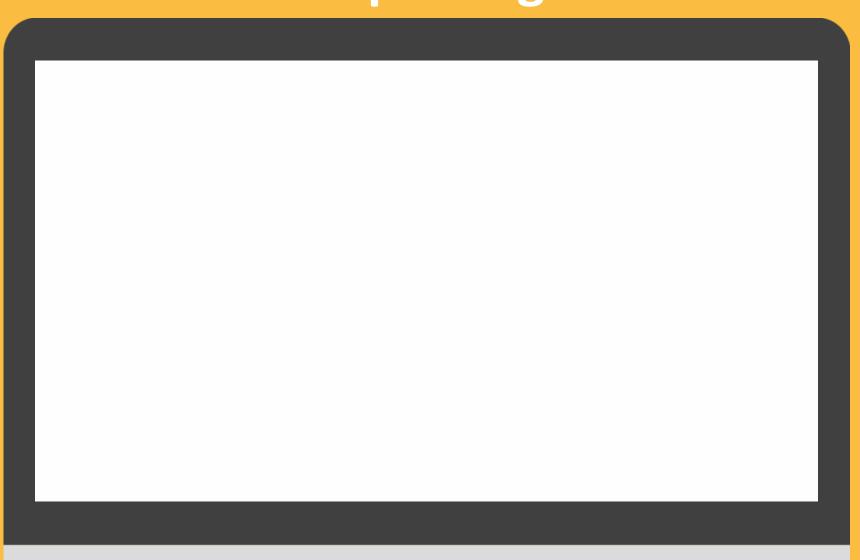
3. Click I think it shouldn't be on Facebook

4. Click It's a false news story

5. Check your support inbox to know the status of your report.



## Reporting



#### **ACTION**

#### **IMPLICATION**

		•
l IIn	frien	ding

Facebook will no longer send notifications or reminders to people you unfriend and they will be deleted from your Friends List.

#### **Unfollowing**

You will no longer see their posts in your News Feed but you are still Friends.

#### Reporting

The post or person will be subjected to Facebook's evaluation process.

#### **Blocking**

Automatically unfriend a person, and s/he will no longer see your profile. Likewise. you will no longer see his/her profile



# Getting assistance through the Facebook Help Center

Links: <a href="https://www.facebook.com/help/">www.facebook.com/help/</a> www.facebook.com/hacked

#### Questions You May Have

What names are allowed on Facebook?

How do I choose what I get notifications about on Facebook?

Where can I find my Facebook settings?

How do I change or reset my Facebook password?

Why am I seeing an error message saying I can't reply to a conversation on Facebook?

# WHAT'S TO COME...

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Types of information

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# Please answer our evaluation form! Shortened Link

**QR CODE** 

# Thank you! #DIGITALTAYO

## **POST-TEST LEARN CODE:**

<insert here>

